DATE:_____ USPS CERTIFIED MAIL RECEIPT#_____

8. **"Debet qui juri subjacere ubi delinquit."**
- Every one ought to be subject to the law of the place where he offends.

9. **"Ejus est non nolle qui potest velle."**
- He who may consent tacitly may consent expressly.

10. **"Ex facto jus oritur actio exteriora indicant interiora secreta."**
- Law arises out of fact; that is, its application must be to facts. 8 Co. R. 146.

11. **"Actio exteriora indicant interiora secreta."**
- External actions show internal secrets. 8 Co. R. 146.

12. **"Actor qui contra regulam quid adduxit non est audiendus."**
- He ought not to be heard who advances a proposition contrary to the rules of law.

13. **"Actore non probante reus absolvitur."**
- When the plaintiff does not prove his case, the defendant is absolved.

14. **"Argumentum simili valet in lege."**
- An argument drawn from a similar case or analogy avails in law.

15. **"Argumentum simili valet in lege."**
- An argument drawn from a similar case or analogy avails in law. Co. Litt. 191

The Common-Law is the highest jurisdiction of man-made law and jurisprudence for the men and women sojourning on the land-mass commonly referred to as the united States of America with the exception of the land-mass commonly called "THE STATE OF", which has Civil Law.

The Law-Merchant is tied to the Common-Law and is the highest jurisdiction of man-made law for the men and women sojourning on the land-mass commonly referred to as the united States of America concerning commerce and associated contracts, bills, commercial instruments, jurisprudence, et al.

The Uniform Commercial Code is a code accepted or partially accepted by agreement of the various States regarding commercial contracts, commercial instruments, transactions, et al.

The Constitution for the united States of America is the supreme contract for the men and women sojourning on the land-mass commonly referred to as the united States of America.

The Common-Law reflects the Laws as recorded in the group of books commonly referred to as the Holy Bible and is verified by Sir William Blackstone in his published *Commentaries* which were instrumental to the founding Fathers in the framing and establishing of American jurisprudence.

DATE:_____ USPS CERTIFIED MAIL RECEIPT#_____

The past and present so-called Monarchs of Great Britain must swear a corporeal-oath and thereby contract to uphold and defend the laws as recorded in the letter-patent, the 1611 King James Bible, as well as the Common-Law.

There are references to a higher jurisdiction in the Declaration of Independence including but not limited to the Laws of Nature and of Nature's God endowed by their Creator with certain unalienable Rights appealing to the Supreme Judge of the world for the rectitude of our intentions with a firm reliance on the protection of Divine Providence.

The Oaths-of-Office are clear regarding the adherence to the Constitution when taking an oath of office and entering on the Execution of his Office. Article II, Section I, last clause: The President "promises to 'preserve, protect and defend the Constitution'". Article VI, Clause III: "The Senators and Representatives before mentioned and the members of the several state legislatures, and all executive and judicial officers, shall be bound by oath or affirmation, to support this Constitution; but no religious test shall ever be required as a qualification to any office or public-trust under the United States."

For any Respondent who has sworn an oath of office to support and/or defend the Constitution for the united States of America,

I hereby accept that Oath-of-Office.

When Congress makes a law which is outside the scope of its enumerated-powers, it is no "law" at all but is **void**, and American **men and women have no obligation to comply**. Alexander Hamilton says this repeatedly in the Federalist Papers.

Here are a few examples:

> "...If the federal government should overpass the just bounds of its authority and make a tyrannical use of its powers, **the people**, whose creature it is, **must appeal to the standard they have formed, and take such measures to redress the injury done to the Constitution as the exigency may suggest and prudence justify**..." *Federalist No. 33, 5th Paragraph.*
>
> "...acts of... (the federal government) which are NOT PURSUANT to its constitutional powers... will (not) become the supreme law of the land. **These will be merely acts of usurpation, and will deserve to be treated as such**..." *Federalist No. 33, 6th paragraph.*
>
> "...every act of a delegated authority, contrary to the tenor of the commission under which it is exercised, is void. **No legislative act ... contrary to the Constitution can be valid**. To deny this, would be to affirm ... that men acting by virtue of powers may do not only what their powers do not authorize, but what they forbid." *Federalist No. 78, 10th paragraph.*

DATE:_____ USPS CERTIFIED MAIL RECEIPT#_____

When it is proven, by tacit-agreement or otherwise, that Trespassing upon the Peoples' Unalienable-Rights to life, liberty, and pursuit of happiness from outside the Republic of the united States of America and/or proven tacitly or otherwise that a tyrannical takeover of our de jure Republic by AGENT(s) with an agenda to steal our birth-right, destroy our country - the UNITED STATE of America - assault the men, women, and children of the Republic and their real and other property -- wild and domestic livestock, pollinating insects which affect agriculture / food supply, right-of-privacy, well-being, liberty, or right to equitable-contracts; and/or proven tacitly or otherwise that any Trespassing or the various legal actions used to implement it evince to a collateral or direct attack upon the Constitution for the united States of America, **there may be grounds for a Grand Jury indictment for treason**, to wit:

The Constitution for the united States of America 1788 - Article III, Section III:
"Treason shall consist only in levying War against them, **or** in **adhering to their Enemies**, giving them Aid and Comfort. No Person shall be convicted of Treason unless on the **Testimony of Two Witnesses** to the same overt Act or on Confession in open Court. The Congress shall have Power to declare the Punishment of Treason, but no Attainder of Treason shall work Corruption of Blood, or Forfeiture except during the Life of the Person attainted."

The Constitution for the united States of America, Amendment IV:
"The **right** of the people to be secure in their **persons, houses, papers**, and **effects**, **against unreasonable searches and seizures, shall not be violated**, and no Warrants shall issue, but upon probable cause, supported by Oath or affirmation, and particularly describing the place to be searched, and the persons or things to be seized." [emphasis added]

Title 18 U.S. Code § 2382- <u>Misprision of Treason</u>
"Whoever, owing allegiance to the United States and **having knowledge of the commission of any treason** against them, conceals and does not, as soon as may be, disclose and make known the same to the President or to some judge of the United States, or to the governor or to some judge or justice of a particular State, **is guilty of misprision of treason and shall be fined under this title or imprisoned not more than seven (7) years, or both."** [emphasis added]

WHEREAS a person with full knowledge of a potential harm, whether caused directly by the person or not, and that person is endowed the ability and/or duty to act upon the said knowledge in a way to avoid or otherwise mitigate the potential harm, and fails to do said actions, is liable for the inevitable harm caused, and/or may be found negligent where there is a duty of care; and
WHEREAS it is a **fundamental principal-of-law** that nobody is above the law including but not limited to all government actors. The government immunity clause **only** applies to government actors when they are performing their actions of their office defined by their office **in good faith** and that the

DATE:_____ USPS CERTIFIED MAIL RECEIPT#_____

UNITED STATES SUPREME COURT has made a ruling regarding public officials being held liable for actions done or failure to perform required actions in the case of **MILLBROOK v. UNITED STATES, 477 Fed. Appx. 4**.

This International Commercial Claim / Lien within the Admiralty Private Agreement and Disclosures, Notice of Liability with all attachments comprises a **binding contract** between Respondents / Libellees and the Claimant / Libellant for the purpose of establishing the honorable terms of this Notice of Fee-Schedule and Remedy and eliminating faulty assumptions. It is referred to herein as the Contract although it is an inland claim which, when perfected, will constitute a lien against the parties as described hereunder. The terms "you", "your", and "yours" refer to each Respondent named and additional yet to be named respondents in this Contract individually and collectively. This Fee-Schedule and Remedy supersedes any and all previous agreements, whether expressed or tacit, between the parties, et al.

It is agreed upon that these fees shall be added together with standard compensation claims, and in all cases, the standard compensation shall also be due to me or any authorized trustee appointed for any and all breaches of this Notice, violations of domestic and international human rights, the U.C.C., and the Common-Law.

Joining the Contract You (Respondent) and the Claimant / Libellant agree that the joinder fee for any party not currently or previously named as a respondent seeking the privilege of joining this Contract is hereby established at 5 (five) million in silver dollar coin convertible at the legal and lawful ratio prescribed by law of 24 : 1 of Federal-Reserve-Notes to silver-dollars per each attempt / event of impairment.

As with any administrative-process, you may rebut the statements and claims in this Contract by executing a verified-response, point-by-point with evidence that is verified to be true and in affidavit form, correct and complete, to be received by Claimant(s) by certified-mail no later than 5:00 P.M. of the final-date to respond given to you.

You and the Claimant / Libellant agree that a response which is not verified or a response from a third party AGENT lacking first-hand knowledge of the facts will constitute your **failure to respond** as defined herein. If you fail to respond or state a claim by the indicated Effective Date, the **Notice of Fee-Schedule and Remedy** will become **binding** and fully enforceable in the admiralty-venue as a maritime lien subject to levy, distraint, distress, certificate-of-exigency, impound, execution, and all other lawful and/or commercial remedies.

The parties herein agree that failure to respond or insufficiency of response as defined herein constitutes agreement with all terms, provisions, statements, facts, claims, and fees within this Notice.

DATE:_____ USPS CERTIFIED MAIL RECEIPT#_____

"Qui tacet consentire videtur."

"Silence can only be equated with fraud where there is a legal or moral duty to speak, or where an inquiry left unanswered would be intentionally misleading…" *U.S. v Tweel*, 550 F.2d 297, 299, (1977), quoting *U.S. v Prudden*, 424 F.2d 1021, 1032 (1970)

"When circumstances impose duty to speak and one deliberately remains silent, silence is equivalent to false representation…" Fisher Controls International, Inc. v. Gibbson, 991 S.W. 2d 135 (1995)
"When a person sustains to another a position of trust and confidence, his failure to disclose facts that he has a duty to disclose is as much a fraud as an actual misrepresentation.." Blanton v. Sherman Compress Co., 256 S.W. 2d 884 (1953)

Silence activates estoppel, pursuant to Carmine v. Bowen, 64 A. 932

U.C.C. § 2-201 -- Formal Requirements; Statutes of Frauds

(1) Except as otherwise provided in this section, a contract for the sale of goods for the price of $500 or more is not enforceable by way of action or defense unless there is some writing sufficient to indicate that a contract for sale has been made between the parties and signed by the party against whom enforcement is sought or by his authorized AGENT or broker.
(2) Between merchants if within a reasonable time a writing in confirmation of the contract and sufficient against the sender is received and the party receiving it has reason to know its contents, it satisfies the requirements of subsection (1) against such party unless written notice of objection to its contents is given within ten (10) days after it is received.

This Notice of Liability Regarding Trespass Fee-Schedule and Remedy constitutes the Claimant's / Libellant's administrative remedy, and if you fail to respond or fail to state a verified superior claim, you hereby agree that the Claimant / Libellant, I have exhausted my administrative remedy and have stated a claim upon which relief can be granted.

If you fail to state a verified claim by the Effective Date as described, you agree that you have failed to and are forever barred from estoppel, exhausting your administrative remedy; therefore, Respondents can never seek judicial intervention regarding this Contract now or at any time in the future. Respondents forever waive all immunity now and in the future.

This contract is giving due-notice of suit in admiralty-claims pursuant to Public Law 94 § 583, 90 Statutes at Large § 2892 and 28 U.S.C. 1605 and 1607 in regards to loss of immunity.
The term failure to respond means your failure by the Effective Date to respond to this Contract (silence) or insufficiency of response as that term is defined herein. You agree that failure to respond conveys your agreement with all of the terms and provisions of this Contract. For failure to respond,

DATE:_____ USPS CERTIFIED MAIL RECEIPT#_____

the Respondents accept full liability for any and all harm or loss caused for which remedy may be sought according to tort law, criminal law, strict liability, negligence, and hazardous activities.

This Fee-Schedule is effective from the date of being placed onto the Public Record and will initiate upon any failure to comply with any and directives given to the RESPONDENTS by the Peace and/or Sovereign Beneficiary, receipt of any further unsolicited letters or communications including emails, calls, etc. from RESPONDENTS / AGENT(s) / THIRD PARTIES, or in the event of any unlawful assault, death, killing, trespass, damages, perjury, libel, injury, loss or harm, any other unlawful activities or action / inaction. In the case of your failure to pay any fees within thirty days of presentment of a True Bill, you agree a right of lien exists against you subject to a levy of real property, distraint, distress, certificate of exigency, impound, execution and all other lawful and commercial remedies.

This contract is legally and lawfully binding and is non-negotiable. This contract is activated and subscribed to automatically by the respondent(s) named in due-course by all names of respondents, AGENT(s), employees, individuals, third-parties, and/or representatives of.

The Respondents are entitled to a Notice-of-Default. In consideration, Respondent agrees to accept a Notice-of-Default as Binding Administrative Judgment ("Judgment") certifying Respondent's agreement with all terms, statements, facts, provisions, claims and fees within this Notice of Fee-Schedule and Remedy. Since Judgment is issued when a party waives the right to respond, **all parties to this Agreement agree to be bound in perpetuity by any and all such Judgments which may be issued regarding this Notice. The Respondent cannot directly or indirectly seek recoupment of losses incurred due to any terms of this Notice.**
All Rights Reserved Without Recourse.

I reserve the right to alter this Fee-Schedule at any time at the discretion of either party of the Sovereign-Beneficiary, Master [redacted], A.K.A. [redacted] and any and all other derivatives thereof.

Please be advised that these are our fees only and that further compensation from your insurance bonding as well as liens on your personal assets will also be required should you continue to harass and intimidate Me or my family. Failure to confirm ALL correspondence by wet ink signature and in writing only will be construed as your non-response and dishonor. All correspondence must be labeled with full names, titles, and the name and address of your office.

Failure to correctly identify and sign every document in wet-ink that is sent by you will be used as evidence that you are not who you say you are, that you attempting to deceive the Sovereign-Beneficiary, and that you are attempting to impersonate a Public Official contrary to Law.

DATE:_____ USPS CERTIFIED MAIL RECEIPT#_____

Guarantee and Waiver-of-Benefits

Guarantees for this Notice of Fee-Schedule and Remedy are the Constitution for the united States of America, the Bill of Rights, Constitutional Oaths-of-Office, the Common-Law and Merchant Law, the Uniform Commercial Code, and case law.

LAW OF NATURE

The Law of Nature is that which the Gods, the Sovereigns of the world, have prescribed to man not by any formal promulgation but by the internal dictate of reason alone. It is discovered by a just consideration of the agreeableness of human actions to the nature of Man, and it comprehends all the duties which we owe either to the supreme being, to ourselves, or to our neighbors as reverence to God, self-defense, temperance, honor to our parents, benevolence to all strict adherence to our engagements, gratitude, and the like. In the Constitution for the united States of America, we find the 11th article, Amendment 9: "The enumeration in the Constitution, of certain rights, shall not be construed to deny or disparage others retained by the People." Affected parties and people wishing to dispute the claims and truths made herein or to make their own claims upon Me must respond within **twenty-one (21) days** after service of this Notice of the action and request a Common-Law court to em-panel a Common-Law-Jury of twenty-five (25) indigenous free-men to hear their case against Me.

All responses must be signed and witnessed no later than twenty-one (21) days from the date of original-service as attested to by way of Verification-of-Service.

Failure to notify me and/or failure to register a dispute against this Lawful Notice made herein will always result in an automatic default judgment and permanent, irrevocable estoppel by acquiescence, barring the bringing of charges under any statute / regulation / act / code or legal action against Me, my family, or another People. Failure to honor this lawful Notice will make each of the People acting as federal / state / county / city / municipal / corporation employees liable for the sum of twenty-five (25) ounces of .999 pure gold or its equivalent in Federal-Reserve-Notes plus my Fee-Schedule, and such sum will be required to be paid to [redacted] upon your receipt of the Invoice and by its assigned due-date. I, the undersigned Affiant and Attorney-in-Fact for [redacted] authorize this affidavit using my autograph as his own on this instrument.

It is against the law for a Judge to summarily remove, to dismiss, to dissolve, or to diminish a Commercial-Lien. Only the Lien-Claimant or a Jury can dissolve a commercial lien.

Trespass Upon Private-Contract

DATE:_____ USPS CERTIFIED MAIL RECEIPT#_____

Any collateral attack on this Contract is in bad-faith and is a criminal-trespass payable as prescribed in the above-stated Notice of Fee-Schedule.

All payments are to be made in Lawful Money pursuant to Title 12 USC § 411.

FURTHER AFFIANT SAYETH NOT!

_____

All Rights Reserved -Without Prejudice

9/30/2019 11:21 AM FILED FOR RECORD, Mark Turnbull, County Clerk, Montgomery County, Texas

19-[redacted]32

Record, Sign, and Return to:

[redacted]
In care of: [redacted]
Spring, Texas Republic [77380]
Non-Domestic, Private-Property
NO TRESPASSING

$
$
$
$
$
$
$
$_____
(space above this line for recorder's use only)

Affidavit of Sovereignty

(TO BE ENTERED INTO THE COURT-OF-RECORDS)

Equality under the law is paramount, and mandatory by law.

NOTICE-TO-AGENT, IS NOTICE-TO-PRINCIPAL.
NOTICE-TO-PRINCIPAL, IS NOTICE-TO-AGENT.
Obligations are applications to all successors and assignees,
ALL ARE WITH-OUT EXCUSE.

I, [redacted] a titled and entitled Sovereign, am a beneficiary of the Preamble and a constituent-member of the Posterity as outlined within the Constitutional-Trust (an Expressed-Trust) via **Jus sanguinis** (Right-of-Blood), hereby declare that:

- **I am NOT**: a SUBJECT, a SLAVE, a SUSPECT, a SERVANT, a DEBT-SLAVE, a WARD 'OF THE STATE', a WARD OF THE COURT, owned by any Earthly ENTITY, an ENEMY COMBATANT OF THE STATE, a 14th Amendment CORPORATE citizen.
- I seek only Truth, Justice, Life, Liberty, and the Pursuit of Happiness.
- I am willing, competent, and capable to manage **all** of my own affairs.
- I do not live, dwell, reside, linger, languish, loiter, nor do I operate, whether mentally or physically, inside the CORPORATE/GOVERNMENT(quasi-public corporation) created, designed, and induced 'Land-of-Fiction', AKA 'The American Dream' ruled by LEGAL-PRESUMPTION and LEGAL-ASSUMPTION.
- I am the Attorney-in-Fact for the HOMO-STRAMINEUS/STRAW-MAN, CORPORATE-Liability d/b/a [redacted] including, but not limited to, any and all other deviations and/or variations thereof) applied to my physical-being.
- I hereby cancel, revoke, rescind, and make void; all pledges, all allegiances, all promises, all oaths, all obligations, and all signatures that I have been manipulated and/or coerced into signing, and that are related to, or deemed associated with, the intentionally and deceptively

designed AMBIGUOUS GRAMMATICAL CONSTRUCT (AKA: STRAW-MAN) bearing any resemblance, whether exact or otherwise, to the true name given to my physicla-being at Birth, and perverted/converted into a "legal" form of Identity-Theft, in order to be financially CAPITALIZED upon, **nunc pro tunc.**

- **ALL OTHER ENTITIES** are either unwilling and/or too incompetent to manage any of my affairs, **THEREFORE THEY ARE ALL HEREBY FIRED.**
- A Sovereign, like myself, cannot be tried in their own court by any ENTITY except a living-breathing physical-being of flesh-and-blood seeking compensation for damages.
- The signature of the Commercial DEBT-SLAVE operating under Threat, Duress, and Coercion will look something like;

_____,

however the Autograph of the Living Soul operating in willful consent will look like this;

_____.

- **I DO NOT** consent to accepting any compelled-benefits.
- I am Endowed by my Lord and Creator certain Self-Evident and Unalienable-Rights, which are are essential Limitations applicable to all CORPORATIONS and GOVERNMENTS. These Unalienable-Rights are not transferable or capable of being taken away or nullified, my Rights include, but are not limited to:
    1. The Right to act in self-defense. (in every aspect, respect, nature, situation, scenario)
    2. The Right to own and control private-property, (land, money, personal items, intellectual property, etc.) free from being registered with a CORPORATE-STATE, free from being trespassed upon, and/or unwarrantably aliened against, by both CORPORATE and GOVERNMENT ENTITIES.
    3. The Right to work and enjoy the fruits of my labor.
    4. The Right to move and travel freely and unfettered within this county or to another country.
    5. The Right to worship or refrain from worshiping any freely-chosen God or religion.
    6. The Right to be secure from intrusion or invasion in the place where I am staying, living, or domiciled.
    7. The Right to exercise ALL of my Constitutional Rights, at all times, without seeking permission or licensing from any/all CORPORATE and/or GOVERNMENT ENTITY.
    8. The Right to be treated with dignity and respect by all PRINCIPALS and AGENTS of any/all CORPORATE and/or GOVERNMENT ENTITIES.

9. The Right to own, keep, and bear Arms (weapons) concealed on my physical-being, for my own self-defense and Self-Preservation.
10. The Right to Due Process, to Confront and Face my Accusers in the Court(s) and all other venues, in all manners, in all matters, whether it be PUBLIC or Private.
11. The Right to be treated as **Innocent**, until proven guilty.
12. The Right to exercise my 5th Amendment, stand mute, at all times, encompassing all venues, manners, and matters, whether it be PUBLIC or Private.
13. The Right to be advised of the charges, and the reason, in the event of arrest.
14. The Right to associate with—or disassociate from—any person or group.
15. The Right to express any idea through print, voice, banner, and all other media(s).
16. The Right to be tried by a jury of my peers, to face the injured party claiming damages, and any/all witnesses against me. (Article III and 6th Amendment)
17. The Right to change my Plea any time before trial.
18. The Right to be free from suffering or enduring any cruel or unusual punishment.
19. The Right to establish, monitor, control, record, and petition my public-servant(s) employed by The People, and working in my GOVERNMENT to secure my Rights.
20. The Right to abolish my GOVERNMENT, if/when it becomes destructive of my Rights.
21. The Right to be informed of the nature and cause of an alleged crime. (6th Amen).
22. The Right to put the judge(BANKING ADMINISTRATOR) on notice of my intent to preserve all my Rights.
23. The Right to have legal Counsel for my defense. (6th Amendment)
24. The Right to waive legal-council and represent myself 'pro per', free from the professional restrictions imposed upon BAR attorneys. (propia persona)
25. The Right to object to any statement by the judge(BANKING-ADMINISTRATOR) and/or prosecutor(s).
26. The Right to Recluse (dismiss) the judge(BANKING-ADMINISTRATOR).
27. The Right to call Witnesses to assist my defense. (6th Amendment)
28. The Right to speak and think freely, and be heard, whether or not what I say offends or incites an emotional response, and whether I am in PUBLIC or Private settings.
29. The Right to require translation of any citation of evidence, law, or procedure into plain laymen-term English.
30. The Right to submit Motions in court(s).
31. The Right to, in the name of Self-Preservation, record (audio, video, written, e-mail, and any/all other formats), report (any/all existing formats), and make 'admissible-

in-court' in the Court-of-Record as evidence, all conversations, all interactions, all transactions, all arguments, all discussions, all debates, and all intercourses.

32. The Right to put the judge(BANKING-ADMINISTRATOR) on notice of my intent to Appeal any ruling(s) or decision(s) of a case, cause, and/or docket.
33. The Right to a speedy and fair trial by an impartial jury. (6th Amendment)
34. The Right to waive court and transcript costs, by pleading 'in forma pauperis'.
35. The Right to due process of the law (jury-trial), **before** I am deprived of any liberty, property, or money. (5th Amendment)
36. The Right to Protest and Object if any of my Rights or demands are not being met.
37. The Right to challenge the jurisdiction of any/all court(s).
38. The Right to inform the jury of the Truth, their Rights, and their duties. (1st and 6th Amendments)
39. The Right to demand that the code be construed in Harmony with the Common-Law.
40. The Right to personal-liberty under the 13th Amendment.
42. The Right to demand that the court place into evidence, any/all unrevealed contract, statute, law, code, rule, or any/all information being used against me. (6th Amen.)
43. The Right to challenge all relevant laws in this trial in terms of their intent, interpretation, fairness, enforcement, and whether they Serve and Protect the People of your STATE.
44. The Right to argument of recourse and remedy, under UCC 1-103 & UCC 1-203.

Consistent with the eternal tradition of natural Common-Law, unless I have harmed or violated someone, or their property, I have committed no crime; and am therefore not subject to any penalty.

Thus, be it known to all, in the nature of UCC 1-308 (old 1-207), that I reserve my natural Common-Law-Right not to be compelled to perform under any contract that I did not enter into knowingly, voluntarily, and intentionally.

Furthermore, I do not accept the liability associated with the compelled and pretended "benefit"* of any hidden or unrevealed contract or commercial agreement.

As such, the hidden or unrevealed contracts that supposedly create obligations to perform, for persons of subject status, are inapplicable to me, and are null and void. If I have participated in any of the supposed "benefits"* associated with these hidden contracts, I have done so under duress, for lack of any other practical alternative.

Any such participation **does not constitute "acceptance"** in contract law, because of the absence of full disclosure of any valid "offer," and **voluntary consent without misrepresentation or coercion**, under contract law. Without a valid voluntary offer and acceptance, knowingly entered into by both parties, there is no "meeting of the minds," and therefore no valid contract. Any supposed "contract" is therefore void, ab initio.

Typical examples of such compelled and pretended "benefits"* are, but not limited to:

1. Birth Certificate.

The fact that a birth certificate was granted to me by a local hospital or GOVERNMENT agency when I entered this world, is irrelevant to my Sovereignty. No status, high or low, can be assigned to another person through a piece of paper, without the recipient's full knowledge and consent. Therefore, such a piece of paper provides only hearsay date and place information only. It indicates nothing about jurisdiction, nothing about property ownership, nothing about Rights, and nothing about subject status. **The only documents that can have any legal meaning, as it concerns my status in society, are those which I have signed as an adult, with full knowledge and consent, free from misrepresentation or coercion of any kind.** My birth-certificate (warehouse receipt) will be redeemed (accepted for value) in a UCC-1 filing, signed, received, and recorded by the UNITED STATES STATE DEPARTMENT, UNITED STATES TREASURY, UNITED STATES DEPARTMENT OF JUSTICE, UNITED STATES SECRETARY OF STATE, as well as the the PRESIDENT OF THE UNITED STATES CORPORATION, and therefore none will be able to assume or presume that they "in-fact" hold any claim to either my straw-man nor to my flesh-and-blood physical-being.

2. The use of an identification number from a GOVERNMENT agency.

The number normally assigned to persons of subject status, I use exceptionally, **under duress**, only because of the extreme inconvenience of operating without one in today's marketplace, where it is requested by banks, employers, lenders, and many other GOVERNMENT agencies and businesses. My reason for using it is not because I wish to participate in the system, as I don't wish to participate. Let it be known that I use the number assigned to me ***for information only***, if at all.

3. The use of fiat currency (FEDERAL RESERVE NOTES) to discharge my debts.

I have used these only because in this country, there is no other widely recognized currency.

4. The use of a bank account, with my signature on the bank signature card.

If there is any hidden contract behind the bank signature card, my signature thereon gives no validity to it. The signature is only for verification of identity. I SHALL be obligated to fulfill no hidden or unrevealed contract whatsoever, due to the absence of full disclosure and voluntary consent.

Likewise, my use of the bank account thereof is due to the absence of a bank not associated with the central bank system. In general, people have been prevented from issuing their own currencies, and such prevention is in violation of the national constitution. Were there an alternative, I would be happy to use it. To not use any bank at all is impossible or very difficult, as everyone knows, in today's marketplace.

5. Past tax returns filed.

Any tax returns I may have filed in the past, were filed due to the dishonest atmosphere of fear and intimidation created by the tax collector and the local assessors' offices; not because there is any law requiring me to do so. Once I discovered the tax agencies are lying to the public, I have felt it is my responsible duty to society to terminate my voluntary participation. Because such returns were filed under Threat, Duress, and Coercion (TDC), and no two-way contract was ever signed with full disclosure, there is nothing in any past filing of returns that created any valid contract. Therefore, no legal obligation on my part was ever created.

6. The use of a driver's license.

As a free Sovereign, there is no legal requirement for me to have such a license, for traveling in my car, as technically, the unrevealed legal purpose of driver's licenses is commercial in nature. Since I don't carry passengers or freight for hire, there is no law requiring me to have a license to travel for my own pleasure and that of my family and friends. However, because of the lack of education of police officers on this matter, should I be stopped for any reason and found to be without a license, it is likely I would be harassed. Therefore under duress, I carry a "license" to avoid extreme inconvenience.

7. State plates on my car.

Similarly, even though technically, my car does not fit the legal definition of a "motor vehicle", which is used for commercial purposes, nevertheless, I have registered it with the state and carry the state plates on it, because to have any other plates or no plates at all, causes me the risk of police officer harassment and extreme inconvenience.

8. Declaration of citizenship.

Any document I may have ever signed, in which I answered "yes" to the question, "Are you a UNITED STATES (U.S.) citizen?" -- cannot be used to compromise my status as a Sovereign, nor obligate me to

perform in any manner. This is because without full written disclosure of the definition and consequences of such supposed "citizenship," provided in a document bearing my signature given freely without misrepresentation or coercion, there can be no legally binding contract. I make no allegiance to any earthly GOVERNMENT, I am neutral to all.

9. Past voter registration.

Similarly, since no obligation to perform in any manner was ever revealed in print, as part of the requirements for the supposed "privilege" to vote for GOVERNMENT officials, any such previous registration on my part cannot be legal evidence of any obligation to perform. Likewise, I have granted NO jurisdiction over me, to any political office. It is my inherent Right to vote on elections or issues that I feel affect all of society; NOT because I need anyone to rule over me. On the contrary -- I have used the voting process only to instruct *my public-servants* as to what a Citizen and Sovereign would like done.

10. Marriage license.

The acquisition of a marriage license is now being revealed as being necessary only for slaves. The act of a Sovereign such as myself obtaining such a license, through social custom and ignorance of law, has no legal effect in changing my status. This is because any such change in status, if any may be supposed to occur, could happen only through a hidden and unrevealed contract or statute. Since no hidden, unrevealed, and undisclosed information, if it exists, can be lawfully held to binding, it is null and void.

11. Children in public school.

The attendance of my children in GOVERNMENT-supported "public" schools or GOVERNMENT-controlled "private" schools does not create any legal tax obligation for me, or any other legal obligation, because I never signed a contract agreeing to such obligation for the supposed "privilege" of public-school attendance. If any of my children have attended GOVERNMENT supported "public" or controlled "private" schools, such was done under duress and not out of free will. Be it known that I regard "compulsory state education" as a violation of the natural and universal common-law of freedom of choice.

12. Use of semantics.

There are some immature people with mental imbalances, such as the craving to dominate over other people, who masquerade as "GOVERNMENT." Just because they alter definitions of words in the law books to their supposed advantage, doesn't mean we have to accept those definitions. The fact that they define the words "person," "address," "mail," "resident," "motor vehicle," "driving," "passenger," "employee," "income," and many others, in ways different from the common usage, so as to be associated with a **subject** or **slave** status, means nothing in real life.

Because the courts have become entangled in the game of semantics, be it known to all courts and all parties, that if I ever signed any document or spoke any words on record, using words defined by twists in the law books different from the common usage, there can be no effect whatsoever on my Sovereign status in society thereby, nor can there be created any obligation to perform in any manner, by the mere use of such words. Where the meaning in the common dictionary differs from the meaning in the law dictionary, it is the meaning in the common dictionary that prevails, because it is more trustworthy.

13. Passport.

My use of a Passport is completely against my will.

According to the **UNITED NATIONS - Universal Declaration of Human Rights (UDHR)** in-which was created by members of the Human Rights Commission, in-which **Eleanor Roosevelt** was a member and therefore sat on the Chair, **Article 13** of the **UDHR** states;
(1) Everyone has the right to freedom of movement and residence within the borders of each state.
(2) Everyone has the right to leave any country, including his own, and to return to his country.

However, like everything created and established by the de-facto UNITED STATES (FEDERAL CORPORATION) Article 13 of the UDHR is unrecognized therefore just another complete fraudulent deception and contradiction.

Therefore as a DEBT-SLAVE with no other alternative I need a Passport.

Be it known to ALL; *Such compelled and supposed "benefits"* include, but are not limited to, the aforementioned typical examples. My use of such alleged "benefits"* is under duress only, and is with full reservation of all my Common-Law Rights. I have waived none of my intrinsic Rights and freedoms by my use thereof.

Furthermore, my use of such compelled "benefits" may be temporary, until better alternatives become available, practical, and widely recognized.

FEDERAL JURISDICTION

It is further relevant to this affidavit that any violation of my Rights, Freedom, or Property by the federal GOVERNMENT, or any agent thereof, would be an illegal and unlawful excess, clearly outside the limited boundaries of federal jurisdiction. My understanding is that the jurisdiction of the UNITED

STATES federal GOVERNMENT is defined by Article 1, Section 8, Clause 17 of the UNITED STATES Constitution, quoted as follows:

"The Congress shall have the power . . . To exercise exclusive legislation in all cases whatsoever, over such a district (NOT EXCEEDING TEN MILES SQUARE) as may, by cession of particular states and the acceptance of Congress, become the seat of GOVERNMENT of the UNITED STATES, [District of Columbia] and to exercise like authority over all places purchased by the consent of the legislature of the state in which the same shall be, for the Erection of Forts, Magazines, Arsenals, dock-yards and other needful Buildings; And -- To make all laws which shall be necessary and proper for carrying into Execution the foregoing Powers . . ."

and Article IV, Section 3, Clause 2:

"The Congress shall have the Power to dispose of and make all needful Rules and Regulations respecting the Territory or other Property belonging to the UNITED STATES; and nothing in this Constitution shall be so construed as to Prejudice any claims of the UNITED STATES, or of any particular State."

The definition of the "UNITED STATES" being used here, then, is **limited to its territories**:

1. The District of Columbia
2. Commonwealth of Puerto Rico
3. UNITED STATES Virgin Islands
4. Guam
5. American Samoa
6. Northern Mariana Islands
7. Trust Territory of the Pacific Islands
8. Military bases within the 50 states
9. Federal agencies within the 50 states (including UNITED STATES Post Offices)

It does not include the 50 states themselves, as is confirmed by the following cites:

"We have in our political system a GOVERNMENT of the UNITED STATES and a GOVERNMENT of the several States. Each one of these GOVERNMENTS is distinct from the others, and each has citizens of its own who owe it allegiance, and whose Rights, within its jurisdiction, it must protect. The same person may be at the same time a citizen of the UNITED STATES and a Citizen of a State, but his Rights of citizenship under one of these GOVERNMENTS will be different from those he has under the other." -- Slaughter House Cases UNITED STATES vs. Cruikshank , 92 UNITED STATES 542 (1875) "THE UNITED STATES

GOVERNMENT IS A FOREIGN CORPORATION WITH RESPECT TO A STATE." Volume 20: Corpus Juris Sec. Section 1785: NY re: Merriam 36 N.E. 505 1441 S.Ct.1973, 41 L.Ed.287.

This is further confirmed by the following quote from the Internal Revenue Service:

> Federal jurisdiction "includes the District of Columbia, the Commonwealth of Puerto Rico, the Virgin Islands, Guam, and American Samoa." -- Internal Revenue Code Section 312(e)

In **legal** terminology, the word **"includes"** means **"is limited to".**

When referring to this "District" UNITED STATES, the Internal Revenue Code uses the term **"WITHIN"** the UNITED STATES. When referring to the 50 States, the Internal Revenue Code uses the term **"WITHOUT"** the UNITED STATES.
Dozens, perhaps hundreds, of court cases prove that federal jurisdiction is limited to the few federal territory areas above indicated. For example, in two Supreme Court cases, it was decided:

> "The laws of Congress in respect to those matters do not extend into the territorial limits of the states, but have force only in the District of Columbia, and other places that are within the exclusive jurisdiction of the national government," -- Caha v. UNITED STATES, 152 U.S., at 215
>
> "We think a proper examination of this subject will show that the UNITED STATES never held any municipal sovereignty, jurisdiction, or Right of soil in and to the territory, of which Alabama or any of the new States were formed," -- 44 U.S., at 221
>
> "Because, the UNITED STATES have no constitutional capacity to exercise municipal-jurisdiction, sovereignty, or eminent domain, within the limits of a State or elsewhere, except in the cases in which it is expressly granted," -- 44 U.S., at 223
>
> "Alabama is therefore entitled to the sovereignty and jurisdiction over all the territory within her limits, subject to the Common-Law," -- 44 U.S., at 228, 229; Pollard v. Hagan, 44 U.S. 221, 223, 228, 229

Likewise, Title 18 of the UNITED STATES Code at section 7 specifies that the "territorial jurisdiction" of the UNITED STATES extends only **outside** the boundaries of lands belonging to any of the 50 States.

Therefore, in addition to the fact that no unrevealed federal contract can obligate me to perform in any manner without my fully informed and uncoerced consent, likewise, no federal laws apply to me or have any jurisdiction over me. I hereby affirm that I do not reside or work in any federal territory of the